



Taipei Interoperability Protocols Plugfest 2014



Microsoft Message Analyzer Packet Analysis at a Higher Level

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Content

- Packet Analyzer - review
- Abstracting views of protocols
- Alternative data sources
 - ETW
 - Remote Capture
 - Bluetooth
 - USB
 - Evtx
 - Logs files





Message Analyzer – What is it?

- A packet analyzer is a computer program or a piece of computer hardware that can intercept and log traffic passing over all or part of a network
- Packet analyzers capture network packets in real time and display them in human-readable format





Dissectors

- WireShark, Microsoft NetMon 3.4
- These tools are dissectors
 - If they recognize a packet they dissect it and display the inner fields of the packet
 - The parsers are written based on the protocol specifications or in some cases through reverse engineering of the protocols when no specification is available





Dissectors

274	7.230892	2001:4898:a8:6010:e2001:4898:200:8:213	HTTP	197	HTTP/1.1 404
275	7.230923	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:a8:6010:eTCP	74	44594 > wsman [ACK] Seq=1675 Ack=125 win=66048 Len=0
276	7.230945	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:a8:6010:eTCP	74	44594 > wsman [FIN, ACK] Seq=1675 Ack=125 win=66048 Len=0
277	7.231335	2001:4898:c8:604e:2	2001:4898:200:8:213	DCERPC	359 Bind_ack: call_id: 2 Fragment: Single Unknown result (3), reason: Local limit exceeded
278	7.231550	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:c8:604e:2	DCERPC	294 Alter_context: call_id: 2 Fragment: Single DRSUAPI v4.0
279	7.233079	2001:4898:c8:604e:2	2001:4898:200:8:213	DCERPC	179 Alter_context_resp: call_id: 2 Fragment: Single accept max_xmit: 5840 max_recv: 5840
280	7.233256	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:c8:604e:2	DRSUAPI	342 DsBind request
281	7.234571	2001:4898:c8:604e:2	2001:4898:200:8:213	DRSUAPI	278 DsBind response
282	7.234686	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:c8:604e:2	DRSUAPI	374 DsCrackNames request
283	7.235635	2001:4898:a8:6010:e	2001:4898:200:8:213	TCP	74 wsman > 44594 [ACK] Seq=125 Ack=1676 win=132352 Len=0
284	7.236476	2001:4898:c8:604e:2	2001:4898:200:8:213	DRSUAPI	406 DsCrackNames response
285	7.236568	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:c8:604e:2	DRSUAPI	214 Dsunbind request
286	7.237759	2001:4898:c8:604e:2	2001:4898:200:8:213	DRSUAPI	214 Dsunbind response
287	7.238186	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	TCP	86 44597 > kerberos [SYN] Seq=0 win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
288	7.242945	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	2001:4898:200:8:213	TCP	86 kerberos > 44597 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
289	7.243056	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	TCP	74 44597 > kerberos [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 win=66048 Len=0
290	7.243092	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
291	7.243092	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	KRB5	595 TGS-REQ
292	7.247920	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	2001:4898:200:8:213	TCP	74 kerberos > 44597 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1962 win=66048 Len=0
293	7.251771	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	2001:4898:200:8:213	TCP	1514 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
294	7.251771	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	2001:4898:200:8:213	KRB5	334 TGS-REP
295	7.251833	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	TCP	74 44597 > kerberos [ACK] Seq=1962 Ack=1701 win=66048 Len=0
296	7.251890	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	TCP	74 44597 > kerberos [FIN, ACK] Seq=1962 Ack=1701 win=66048 Len=0
297	7.253204	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:200:8:825	ISAKMP	478 unknown 243
298	7.255738	2001:4898:200:8:825	2001:4898:200:8:213	ISAKMP	270 unknown 243
299	7.255933	2001:4898:200:8:213	2001:4898:200:8:825	ISAKMP	158 unknown 245
300	7.256581	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	2001:4898:200:8:213	TCP	74 kerberos > 44597 [ACK] Seq=1701 Ack=1963 win=66048 Len=0
301	7.256581	2001:4898:2001:5:2e	2001:4898:200:8:213	TCP	74 kerberos > 44597 [RST, ACK] Seq=1701 Ack=1963 win=0 Len=0
302	7.256685	2001:4898:200:8:825	2001:4898:200:8:213	ISAKMP	238 unknown 245





Microsoft Message Analyzer

- Dissection and Abstraction
 - We want to allow a higher level of abstraction view of protocols
 - Pattern Matching
 - Match up request/response pairs where possible
 - Called an operation
 - Different Viewers and Charts
- Addressing many of the challenges of diagnosing modern networks
 - Protocol Validation
 - Identify packets that do not match the specification
 - Data capture from multiple sources
 - NDIS, Bluetooth, USB, Windows Firewall Layer, Web Proxy
 - Header only network capture
 - Reduce data in volume scenarios
 - Correlation of data across multiple data sources and logs
 - Load and display multiple data source





Microsoft Message Analyzer

MessageNumber	Module	Summary	Timestamp ^
261	MSRPCE	RpcconnBindHdrT, EPT (EPMP), UUID: {e1af8308-5d1f-11c9-91a4-08002b14a0fa}, Call: 0x00000002, AssocGrp: 0x...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.6935996
262	MSRPCE	RpcconnBindAckHdrT, EPT (EPMP), UUID: {e1af8308-5d1f-11c9-91a4-08002b14a0fa}, Call: 0x00000002, AssocGrp:...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.6949025
263	EPM	ept_map, status: ERROR_SUCCESS	2014-03-20T04:05:44.6949576
264	TCP	Flags: ...A..S., SrcPort: WsmanHTTP(5985), DstPort: 44594, Length: 0, Seq Range: 1419844447 - 1419844448,...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.6951106
265	TCP	Flags: ...A...., SrcPort: 44594, DstPort: WsmanHTTP(5985), Length: 0, Seq Range: 569433487 - 569433487, A...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.6952085
266	HTTP	Operation, Status: (404), POST /wsman/subscriptions/8F9C88EB-F57B-424E-B493-5B723C1B4F46/66, Version: HT...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.6952805
269	TCP	Flags:S., SrcPort: 44596, DstPort: 61630, Length: 0, Seq Range: 479070829 - 479070830, Ack: 0, Win...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.6968158
270	TCP	Flags: ...A..S., SrcPort: 61630, DstPort: 44596, Length: 0, Seq Range: 3091301632 - 3091301633, Ack: 4790...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.6979154
271	TCP	Flags: ...A...., SrcPort: 44596, DstPort: 61630, Length: 0, Seq Range: 479070830 - 479070830, Ack: 309130...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.6980114
272	MSRPCE	RpcconnBindHdrT, DRSR (DRSR), UUID: {e3514235-4b06-11d1-ab04-00c04fc2dcd2}, Call: 0x00000002, AssocGrp: 0...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.6983573
277	TCP	Flags: ...A...., SrcPort: 44594, DstPort: WsmanHTTP(5985), Length: 0, Seq Range: 569435161 - 569435161, A...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7001192
278	TCP	Flags: ...A...F, SrcPort: 44594, DstPort: WsmanHTTP(5985), Length: 0, Seq Range: 569435161 - 569435162, A...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7001406
279	MSRPCE	RpcconnBindAckHdrT, DRSR (DRSR), UUID: {e3514235-4b06-11d1-ab04-00c04fc2dcd2}, Call: 0x00000002, AssocGrp...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7005309
280	MSRPCE	RpcconnAlterContextHdrT, DRSR (DRSR), UUID: {e3514235-4b06-11d1-ab04-00c04fc2dcd2}, Call: 0x00000002	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7007462
281	MSRPCE	RpcconnAlterContextResponseHdrT, DRSR (DRSR), UUID: {e3514235-4b06-11d1-ab04-00c04fc2dcd2}, Call: 0x000000...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7022750
282	DRSR	IDL_DRSSBind(Encrypted, Opnum 0)	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7024520
284	DRSR	IDL_DRSSCrackNames(Encrypted, Opnum 12)	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7038820
285	TCP	Flags: ...A...., SrcPort: WsmanHTTP(5985), DstPort: 44594, Length: 0, Seq Range: 1419844572 - 1419844572,...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7048305
287	DRSR	IDL_DRSSUnbind(Encrypted, Opnum 1)	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7057638
289	TCP	Flags:S., SrcPort: 44597, DstPort: Kerberos(88), Length: 0, Seq Range: 1690586805 - 1690586806, Ac...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7073822
290	TCP	Flags: ...A..S., SrcPort: Kerberos(88), DstPort: 44597, Length: 0, Seq Range: 2702764315 - 2702764316, Ac...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7121411
291	TCP	Flags: ...A...., SrcPort: 44597, DstPort: Kerberos(88), Length: 0, Seq Range: 1690586806 - 1690586806, Ac...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7122513
292	KerberosV5	KRB_TGS_REQ, Realm: REDMOND.CORP.MICROSOFT.COM, Sname: rannoch\$	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7122873
295	KerberosV5	KRB_TGS_REP, Cname: APEX03\$, Ticket {Realm: REDMOND.CORP.MICROSOFT.COM, Sname: rannoch\$}	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7209669
298	TCP	Flags: ...A...F, SrcPort: 44597, DstPort: Kerberos(88), Length: 0, Seq Range: 1690588767 - 1690588768, Ac...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7210853
299	AuthIP	ISAKMP, Version: 1.0, Exchange Type: Main Mode, Payloads: [HDR*, CRYPTO], Flags: Encryption, Length: 416	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7223998
300	AuthIP	ISAKMP, Version: 1.0, Exchange Type: Main Mode, Payloads: [HDR*, CRYPTO], Flags: Encryption, Length: 208	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7249333
301	AuthIP	ISAKMP, Version: 1.0, Exchange Type: Extended Mode, Payloads: [HDR*, CRYPTO], Flags: Encryption, Length:...	2014-03-20T04:05:44.7251291





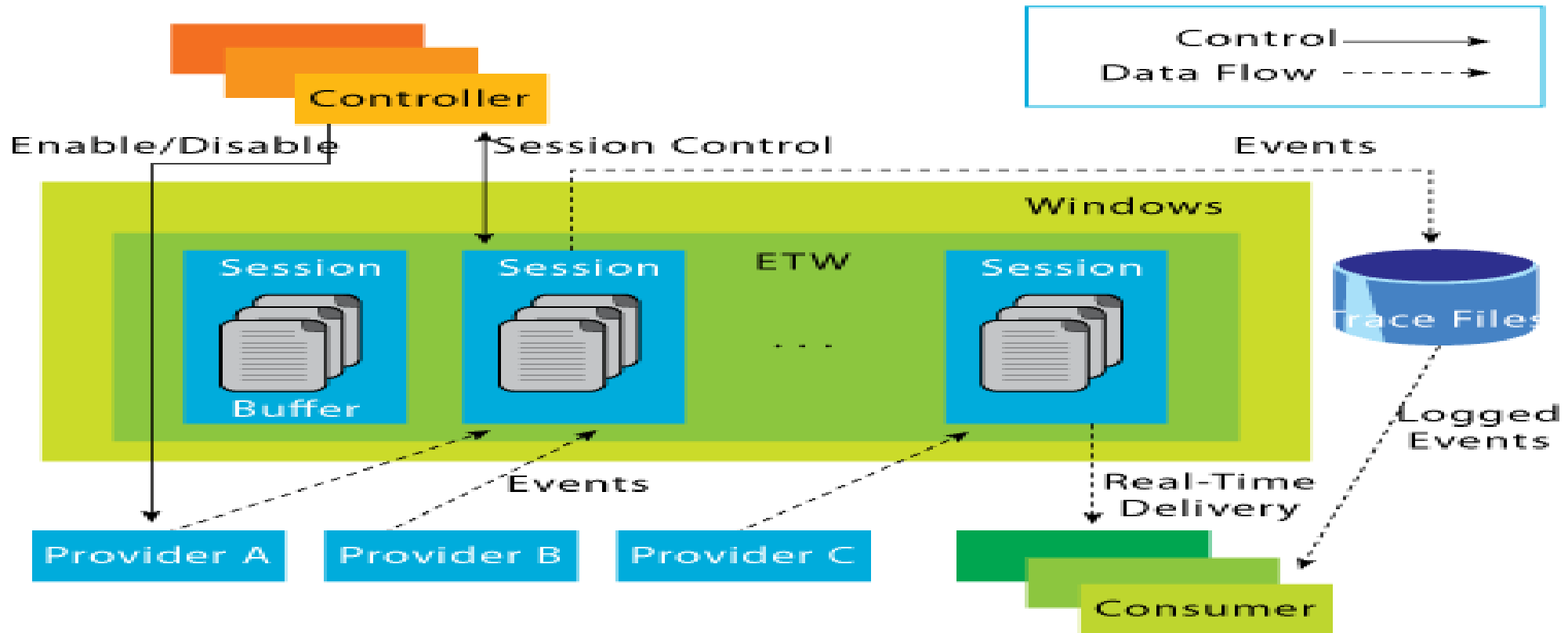
Data Capture from Multiple Sources

- Message Analyzer captures ETW
 - ETW - Event Trace for Windows
- Message Capture from:
 - Traditional NDIS traffic from the Network Adapter
 - Windows Filtering Platform (aka Firewall)
 - Web proxy
 - USB ports
 - Bluetooth
 - Windows SMB Client
 - Windows SMB Server





Event Tracing for Windows -ETW





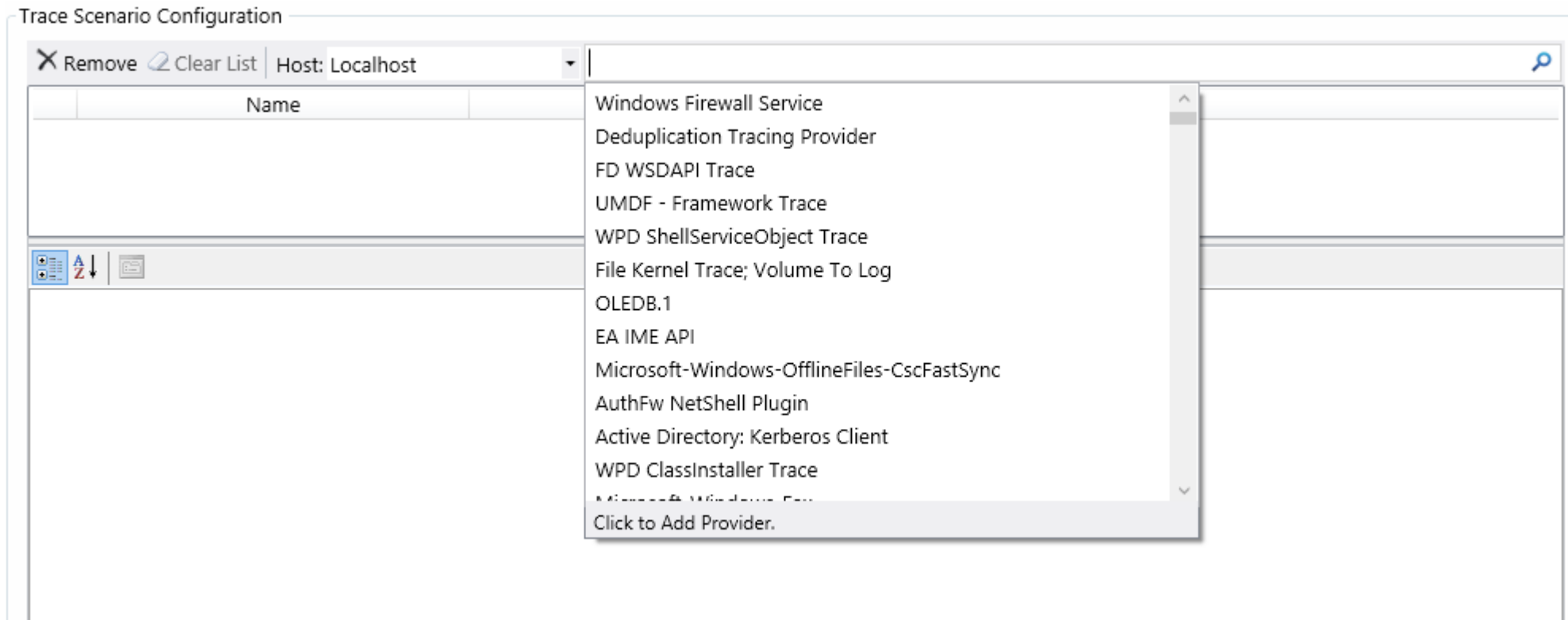
Event Tracing for Windows

- Event Tracing for **Windows** ETW
- **High-resolution** ($\ll 100\mu\text{s}$) logging infrastructure allows any component to tell the outside world what it is currently doing by firing ETW events.
- A powerful diagnostic **tool** to log every methods/lines inside the code with reasonable performance for debugging/troubleshooting.
- MSDN on ETW
[http://msdn2.microsoft.com/en-us/library/bb968803\(VS.85\).aspx](http://msdn2.microsoft.com/en-us/library/bb968803(VS.85).aspx)





Event Tracing for Windows -ETW



All Windows ETW Sources are available to Message Analyzer





Rapid Diagnostics

MessageNumber	Module	Timestamp	Summary	Source
1591	HTTP	2014-03-21T00:52:08.8531905	Operation, Status: (200), POST /wsman/subscrip...	2001:4898:200:8:7DB3:8572:F085:C3A0
1662	HTTP	2014-03-21T00:52:10.2842044	Operation, Status: (200), POST /wsman/subscrip...	2001:4898:200:8:7DB3:8572:F085:C3A0
1848	HTTP	2014-03-21T00:52:13.5394845	Operation, Status: (200), POST /wsman/subscrip...	2001:4898:200:8:7DB3:8572:F085:C3A0
1717	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:11.0540813	M-SEARCH *	FE80:0:0:0:640E:3687:BC6C:1655
1718	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:11.0541973	M-SEARCH *	10.30.69.174
1719	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:11.0848872	M-SEARCH *	FE80:0:0:0:640E:3687:BC6C:1655
1720	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:11.0855397	M-SEARCH *	10.30.69.174
1724	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:11.1161855	M-SEARCH *	FE80:0:0:0:640E:3687:BC6C:1655
1725	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:11.1171648	M-SEARCH *	10.30.69.174
1729	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:11.1482019	M-SEARCH *	FE80:0:0:0:640E:3687:BC6C:1655
1730	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:11.1491709	M-SEARCH *	10.30.69.174
1918	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:14.5234444	M-SEARCH *	FE80:0:0:0:640E:3687:BC6C:1655
1919	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:14.5235459	M-SEARCH *	10.30.69.174
1922	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:14.5542114	M-SEARCH *	FE80:0:0:0:640E:3687:BC6C:1655
1923	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:14.5551947	M-SEARCH *	10.30.69.174
1926	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:14.5852718	M-SEARCH *	FE80:0:0:0:640E:3687:BC6C:1655
1927	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:14.5862424	M-SEARCH *	10.30.69.174
1928	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:14.6162200	M-SEARCH *	FE80:0:0:0:640E:3687:BC6C:1655
1929	SSDP	2014-03-21T00:52:14.6167264	M-SEARCH *	10.30.69.174
267	TLS	2014-03-21T00:51:39.6813981	Records: [Application Data]	10.30.68.107
306	ReassembledTCP	2014-03-21T00:51:40.3867699	TCP Virtual Reassembled Segment, SrcPort: 5061,...	10.220.59.195
372	TLS	2014-03-21T00:51:42.9107351	Records: [Application Data]	10.30.68.107
460	TLS	2014-03-21T00:51:44.6278581	Records: [Application Data]	2A01:111:F400:1414:0:0:0:2
464	TLS	2014-03-21T00:51:44.6492868	Records: [Application Data]	10.30.68.107
478	TLS	2014-03-21T00:51:44.7068732	Records: [Application Data]	132.245.89.214





Remote Capture

- Capability to perform remote capture
 - Select machine and give credentials
 - Collect data via ETW from NIC on remote machine





Bluetooth and USB

MessageNumber	Timestamp	Module	Summary
1	2014-03-22T00:13:18.5941886	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHUSB	Radio Host Controller Information
2	2014-03-22T00:13:18.5942128	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHUSB	Radio Host Controller Information
3	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5346462	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	RM_SET_DEVICE_POWER_START
4	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5681323	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	RM_SET_DEVICE_POWER_STOP
5	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5681947	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	HCI_CMD_CHANGE_LOCAL_NAME
6	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5681969	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHUSB	BTHUSB Sending BIP to USB
7	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5688617	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	HCI_CMD_CHANGE_LOCAL_NAME
8	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5703664	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHUSB	BTHUSB Receiving BIP from USB
9	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5703770	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	HCI_CMD_WRITE_SCAN_ENABLE
10	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5703785	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHUSB	BTHUSB Sending BIP to USB
11	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5704016	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	HCI_CX_EVT_GENERIC
12	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5704864	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	HCI_CMD_WRITE_SCAN_ENABLE
13	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5713610	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHUSB	BTHUSB Receiving BIP from USB
14	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5713684	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	HCI_CMD_WRITE_INQUIRY_TRANSMIT_POWER_LEVEL
15	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5713699	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHUSB	BTHUSB Sending BIP to USB
16	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5713882	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	HCI_CX_EVT_GENERIC
17	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5714906	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	HCI_CMD_WRITE_INQUIRY_TRANSMIT_POWER_LEVEL
18	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5733797	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHUSB	BTHUSB Receiving BIP from USB
19	2014-03-22T00:13:25.5739371	Microsoft_Windows_BTH_BTHPORT	HCI_CMD_INQUIRY





Evtx File

MessageNumber	Timestamp	Module	Summary
1	2014-02-13T22:23:02.9926701	EventLog	Id = {A89287EE-2427-0000-0ADC-92A82724CF01}; ClientMachine = RANNOCH; User = NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM; ClientProcessId = 4840; Component = Unknown; O...
2	2014-02-13T22:23:14.9371746	EventLog	SmsClientMethodProvider provider started with result code 0x0. HostProcess = wmiprvse.exe; ProcessID = 6780; ProviderPath = C:\WINDOWS\CCM\smcsl...
3	2014-02-13T22:24:39.0249300	EventLog	Win32_WIN32_TERMINALSERVICE_Prov provider started with result code 0x0. HostProcess = wmiprvse.exe; ProcessID = 2320; ProviderPath = %SystemRoot...
4	2014-02-13T22:25:39.1789664	EventLog	Win32_WIN32_TERMINALSERVICE_Prov provider started with result code 0x0. HostProcess = wmiprvse.exe; ProcessID = 2320; ProviderPath = %SystemRoot...
5	2014-02-13T22:26:39.7509551	EventLog	Win32_WIN32_TERMINALSERVICE_Prov provider started with result code 0x0. HostProcess = wmiprvse.exe; ProcessID = 2320; ProviderPath = %SystemRoot...
6	2014-02-13T22:27:39.8639908	EventLog	Win32_WIN32_TERMINALSERVICE_Prov provider started with result code 0x0. HostProcess = wmiprvse.exe; ProcessID = 2320; ProviderPath = %SystemRoot...
7	2014-02-13T22:28:06.0803306	EventLog	Id = {A89287EE-2427-0001-F8FA-97A82724CF01}; ClientMachine = RANNOCH; User = NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM; ClientProcessId = 2396; Component = Unknown; O...
8	2014-02-13T22:29:30.4006438	EventLog	SmsClientMethodProvider provider started with result code 0x0. HostProcess = wmiprvse.exe; ProcessID = 3012; ProviderPath = C:\WINDOWS\CCM\smcsl...
9	2014-02-13T22:29:31.1193943	EventLog	StateMessageProvider provider started with result code 0x0. HostProcess = wmiprvse.exe; ProcessID = 7928; ProviderPath = C:\WINDOWS\CCM\StateMes...
10	2014-02-13T22:29:31.2443975	EventLog	Id = {A89287EE-2427-0001-02FB-97A82724CF01}; ClientMachine = RANNOCH; User = NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM; ClientProcessId = 4840; Component = Unknown; O...





External Logs

68	2012-07-12T22:32:57.3888590	samba_header{ts=7/12/2012 9:47:57 AM,level=5,source_file=../lib/util/util.c,file_line=415,function=dump_...	SambaSysLog
69	2012-07-12T22:32:57.3891450	samba_header{ts=7/12/2012 9:47:57 AM,level=5,source_file=lib/util.c,file_line=332,function=show_msg,cont...	SambaSysLog
70	2012-07-12T22:32:57.3892660	samba_header{ts=7/12/2012 9:47:57 AM,level=5,source_file=lib/util.c,file_line=342,function=show_msg,cont...	SambaSysLog
78	2012-07-12T22:32:57.4010040	ComSessionSetupAndx, Status: STATUS_SUCCESS, NTLM, User: test, Uid: 0x0064	SMB
71	2012-07-12T22:32:57.4014860	samba_header{ts=7/12/2012 9:47:57 AM,level=3,source_file=smbd/process.c,file_line=1662,function=process_...	SambaSysLog
72	2012-07-12T22:32:57.4017700	samba_header{ts=7/12/2012 9:47:57 AM,level=5,source_file=lib/util.c,file_line=332,function=show_msg,cont...	SambaSysLog
73	2012-07-12T22:32:57.4018870	samba_header{ts=7/12/2012 9:47:57 AM,level=5,source_file=lib/util.c,file_line=342,function=show_msg,cont...	SambaSysLog





Microsoft Message Analyzer

- Powerful, extensible viewing and analysis
- Browse, Select, View
 - Browse for messages from various sources (live, or stored)
 - Select a set of messages from those sources by characteristic(s)
 - View messages in a provided viewer, configure or build your own
- A new high-level grid view
 - High level "Operations" view with automatic re-assembly
 - "Bubbling up" of errors in the stack to the top level
 - Ability to drill down the stack to underlying messages and/or packets
 - On the fly grouping, filtering, finding, or sorting by any message property
 - Payload rendering
- Validation of message structures, behavior, and architecture
 - Does the protocol comply with the specifications?





Windows Protocols

- Over 450 published specifications for Windows Protocols

(as of Windows 8.1)

<http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/gg685446.aspx>

Available online and as PDF

Continue to publish new documents with each release of Windows

- Continue to develop tools and technology to aid with the development of protocol documents, parsers and test technology





Download and Join our Community

How to get MA: <http://www.microsoft.com/en-us/download/details.aspx?id=40308>

How to get help: [Blog](#), [Operating Guide](#), [Technet Forum for Message Analyzer](#)

- We invite you to Explore Message Analyzer
- Connect Community
 - <https://connect.microsoft.com/site216/>





Questions and Answers

