

Date

Visual Studio 2010 DSL 开发与设计实践系列

第 10 讲 DSL 的代码生成（下）

自我介绍

- 陈俊先
- .NET 高级讲师

内容提要

- 在**Template**中使用“\”转义
- 实现输出缩进功能
- 在**Template**中输出**Warning**或**Error**
- **Debug**
- 文本模板的架构
- **T4**的自定义宿主

在Template中使用“\”转义

- \<#@ output extension=".tt" \#>
- \<#@ assembly name="System.Xml.dll" \#>
- \<#@ import namespace="System.Xml" \#>
- \<#
- XmlDocument xDoc = new XmlDocument();
- //System.Diagnostics.Debugger.Break();
- xDoc.Load(@"E:\CSharp\Overview.xml");
- XmlAttributeCollection attributes = xDoc.Attributes;
- if (attributes != null)
- {
- foreach (XmlAttribute attr in attributes)
- {\#>
- \<#= attr.Name \#>
- \<#}
- }
- \#>

在Template中使用“\”转义

– 输出:

```
– <#@ output extension=".tt" #>
– <#@ assembly name="System.Xml.dll" #>
– <#@ import namespace="System.Xml" #>
– <#
– XmlDocument xDoc = new XmlDocument();
– //System.Diagnostics.Debugger.Break();
–     xDoc.Load(@"E:\CSharp\Overview.xml");
–     XmlAttributeCollection attributes = xDoc.Attributes;
–     if (attributes != null)
–     {
–         foreach (XmlAttribute attr in attributes)
–         {#>
–             <#= attr.Name #>
–             <#}
–         }
–     #>
```

TextTransformation类的属性和方法

- 输出:
- Write()
- WriteLine()
- 缩进:
- CuurentIndent
- PushIndent()
- PopIndent()
- ClearIndent()

Write()、WriteLine()

```
- <#  
-     int i = 10;  
-     while (i-- > 0)  
-     {  
-         WriteLine((i.ToString()));  
-     }  
- #>
```

缩进方法

```
- <#  
-   WriteLine(CurrentIndent + "Hello");  
-   PushIndent("  ");  
-   WriteLine(CurrentIndent + "Hello");  
-   PushIndent("  ");  
-   WriteLine(CurrentIndent + "Hello");  
-   ClearIndent();  
-   WriteLine(CurrentIndent + "Hello");  
-   PushIndent("  ");  
-   WriteLine(CurrentIndent + "Hello");  
- #>
```

```
- 输出:  
- Hello  
-     Hello  
-         Hello  
- Hello  
-     Hello
```


Demo (IndentExample)

在Template中输出Warning或Error

- TextTransformation类的属性和方法
 - Warning()
 - Error()
-
- <#
 - try
 - {
 - string str = null;
 - Write(str.Length.ToString());
 - }
 - catch (Exception e)
 - {
 - Error(e.Message);
 - }
 - #>

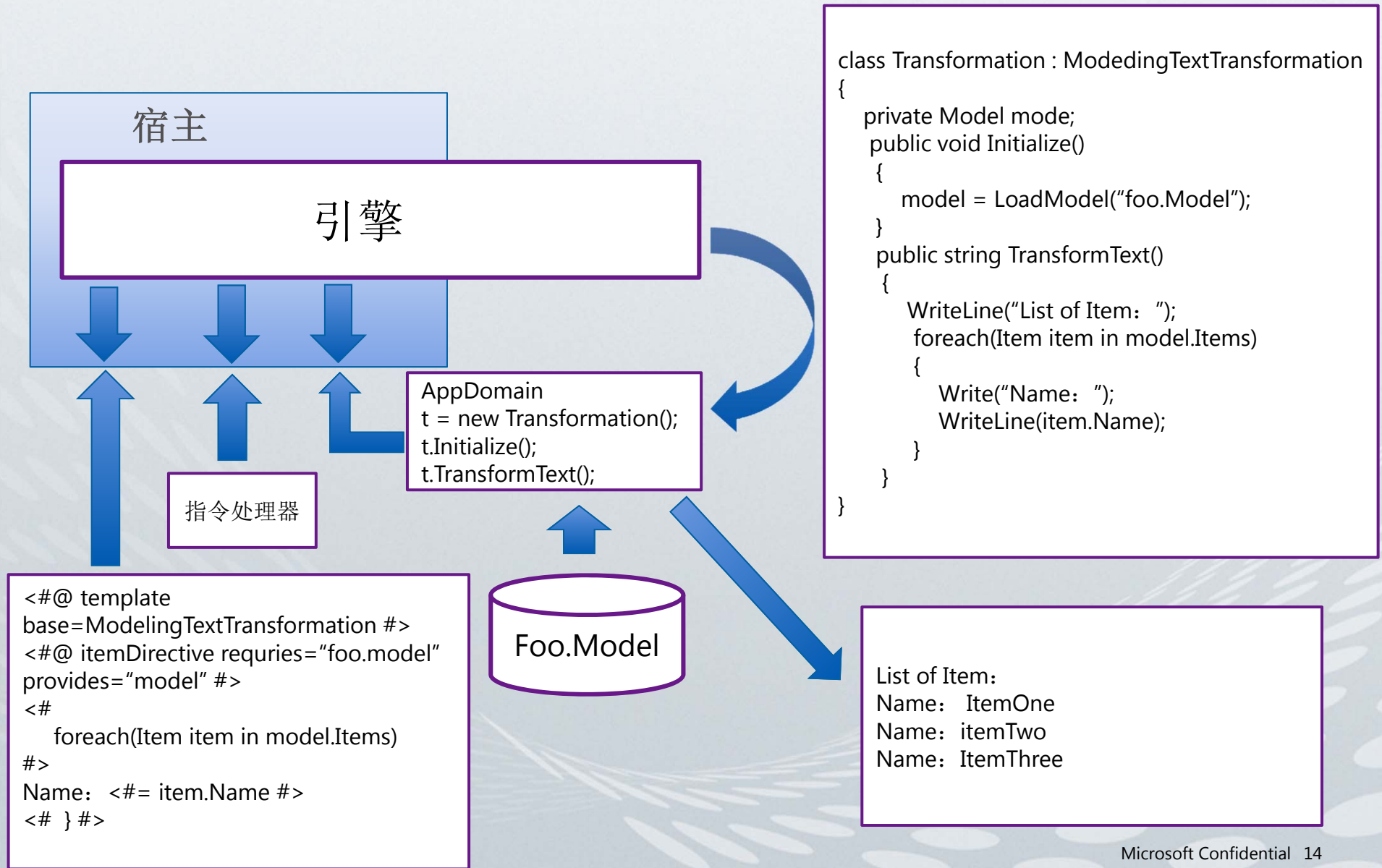
Demo(WarningAndErrorExample)

模板调试

- **Debug**
- 如何跟踪调试模板程序

Demo(DebugExample)

文本模板的架构



自定义宿主

- 文本模板引擎只接受一个模板内容的字符串，并负责生成输出一个字符串，而处理哪个模板，从哪里输出等均由宿主完成。
- `class CustomCmdLineHost : ITextTemplatingEngineHost`
- `{`
- `...`
- `}`

自定义宿主

- CustomCmdLineHost host = new CustomCmdLineHost();
- Engine engine = new Engine();
- host.TemplateFileValue = templateFileName;
- //Read the text template.
- string input = File.ReadAllText(templateFileName);
- //Transform the text template.
- string output = engine.ProcessTemplate(input, host);

Demo(CustomTemplateHost)



© 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. Microsoft, MSDN, the MSDN logo, and [list other trademarks referenced] are trademarks of the Microsoft group of companies. The information herein is for informational purposes only and represents the current view of Microsoft Corporation as of the date of this presentation. Because Microsoft must respond to changing market conditions, it should not be interpreted to be a commitment on the part of Microsoft, and Microsoft cannot guarantee the accuracy of any information provided after the date of this presentation. MICROSOFT MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS, IMPLIED, OR STATUTORY, AS TO THE INFORMATION IN THIS PRESENTATION.